

Passive house renovated 10 years of CO2e experience

In Denmark, it has been politically decided to reduce emissions from all sectors by 70% until 2030. This paper looks at whether renovation of typical houses can make a contribution to reducing CO2 emissions based on measured values and compares measured values with calculated values over a measured period over 5 years (2016-2021).

In 2012, in the design studio, we renovated a typical house from the 1970s to passive house standard. The house's electricity consumption for household and operation has since been measured.

Photos before and after:



Measured and calculated values for area weighted person number of 4.5 P and projected 6 P are:

| Area factor TFA/GROSS=158/196= 0.8 | Operating electricity kWh/m ² /year | Household electricity kWh/m ² /year | Total electricity kWh/m ² /year | Total kgCO ₂ e/m ² /year | Total Operation kgCO ₂ e/m ² /year | Material emission estimated value | Emission per person operation+househ old kgCO ₂ e/P/year | Emission ready- cooked beef, fish, vegetarian kgCO ₂ e/P/year |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Passive house measured 5-year average (2017-2021) | | | 40,03 | 8,45 | 6,15 | 4,00 | 275,91 | 1277,50 |
| Passive house calculated standard person density 4.5 P | 29,01 | 10,81 | 39,82 | 8,40 | 6,12 | 4,00 | 274,45 | 1277,50 |
| calculated real person number 6 P | 35,54 | 13,76 | 49,29 | 10,40 | 7,50 | 4,00 | 339,75 | 1277,50 |
| BR18/reference Danish average (https://ny.sparenergi.dk/elforbrugsberegner) | 35,10 | 33,87 | 68,97 | 14,55 | 7,41 | 12,00 | 475,42 | 1277,50 |

Results for operation CO₂ emission are supplemented in Paper with a full LCA calculation of material emission. The preliminary results for operation based on measured values and calculated values show that the passive house is a robust concept. CO₂ emission per person from the building's total operation incl. household amounts to 340 kg /P / year. Operating emission is approx. ¼ of emissions from 1 person emissions from one year's meals - assuming that the menu is equally divided between meat, fish and vegetarian dishes.

With this house renovated into a passive house, a robust low emission from people for operation and household is achieved. Measured values are 19% below the calculated value with a projected number of 6 people. Emissions for operation measured in a passive house are approximately 42% below the calculated Danish average. CO₂ emission is based on a green energy mix with 68% VE.

The paper will also calculate the estimated material CO₂ emission, which during renovation is limited to the insulation of the climate screen, windows and compact ventilation system.

Renovation of a typical house or newly built in 2022 to a passive house can contribute to a CO₂ reduction of a total estimated 53%. Switching from a meat menu to fish gives the same reduction and moving on to fish and vegetarian dishes reduces by comparison 62.5%